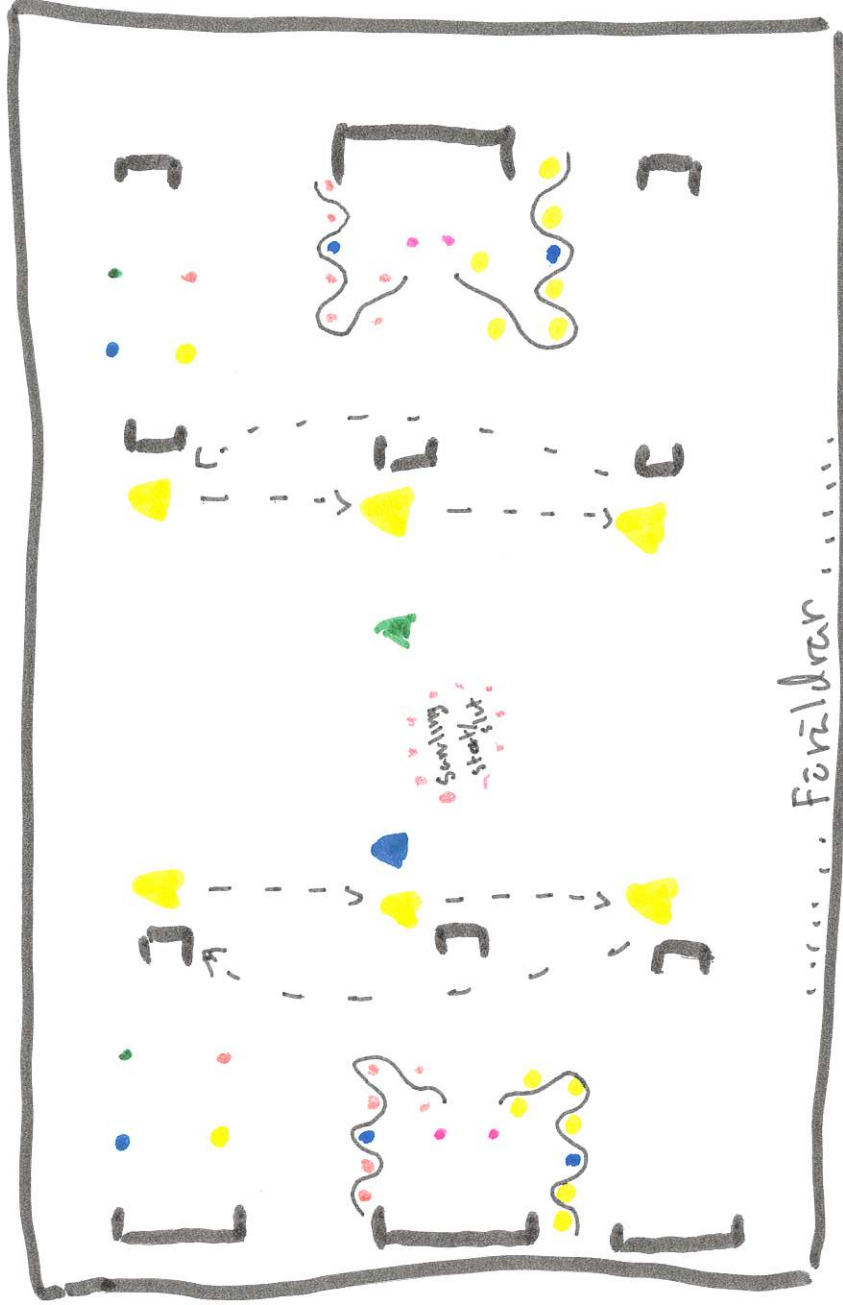


Karta 2 Bollskola



Parkerings